

High-Speed Analysis of Ultraviolet Absorbers in Sunscreen by Ultra High-performance Liquid Chromatography with Photodiode Array Detection

Introduction

In recent years, there has been an increasing concern about the influence on human body by ultraviolet radiation from the sun, and ultraviolet absorbers are often added to various cosmetics as well as sunscreen. However, such ultraviolet absorbers cause skin rashes, therefore, type of ultraviolet absorbers and their contents are regulated by regulatory agency of many countries. There are many such absorbers that are subjected to HPLC analysis.

In this report, multi-component ultraviolet absorber used in a sunscreen was analyzed by Ultra High-performance Liquid Chromatography (UHPLC) with a PDA detector that enables high-speed data acquisition of 100 spectra/sec.

Keyword : UHPLC, Sunscreen , Ultraviolet Absorbers 1.8 μ m, C8 column, PDA detector

Experimental

[Equipment]

Pump: X-LC 3185PU x 2
 Degasser: X-LC 3080DG
 Mixer: X-LC 3180MX
 Column oven: X-LC 3067CO
 Autosampler: X-LC 3159AS
 Detector: X-LC 3110MD

Conditions

Column: ZORBAX Eclipse Plus C8 (3.0 mmID x 50 mmL, 1.8 μ m)
 Eluent A: 0.2% Formic acid
 Eluent B: Acetonitrile
 Gradient condition: (A/B), 0 min(75/25) \rightarrow 3 min(35/65) \rightarrow 6.5 min(30/70) \rightarrow 6.55 min(5/95) \rightarrow 7 min(5/95) \rightarrow 7.05 min(75/25)
 1 cycle; 9.5 min
 Flow rate: 0.8 mL/min
 Column temp.: 40°C
 Wavelength: 200-650 nm
 Injection volume: 1 μ L
 Standard sample: 12 ultraviolet absorbers 0.042 mg/mL each in Acetonitrile

Fig. 1 shows the structures of 12 compounds used as Ultraviolet Absorbers.

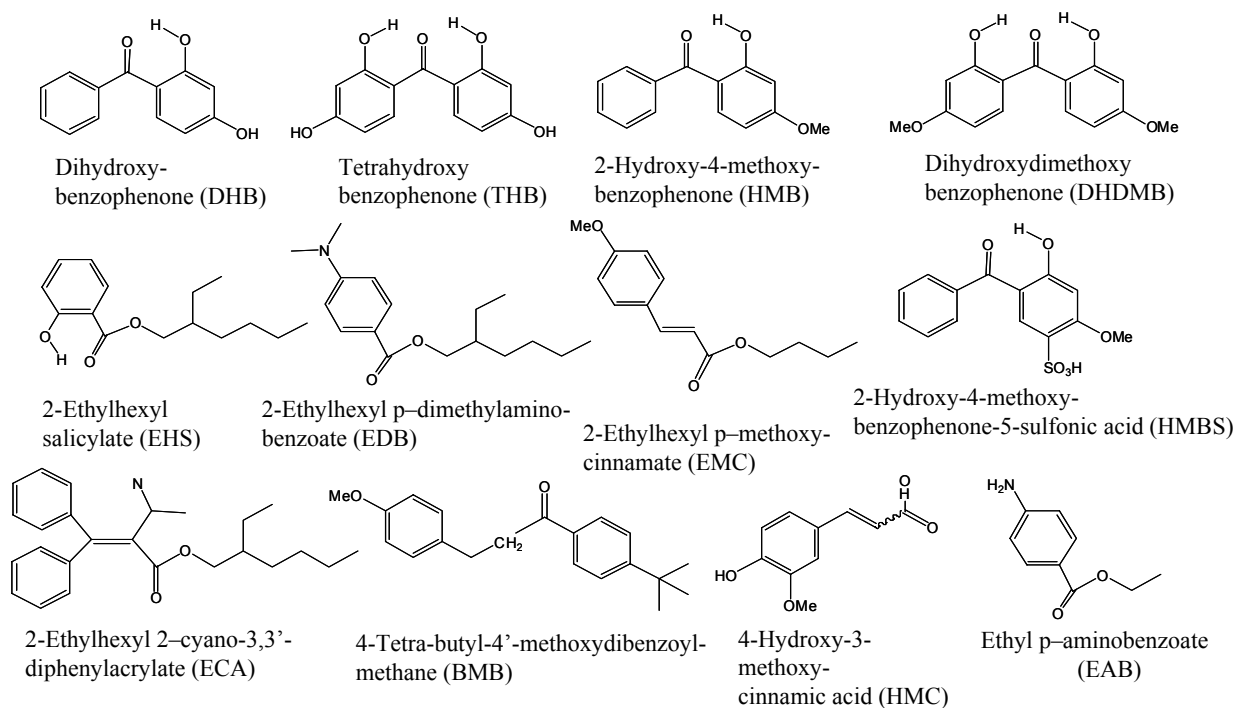


Fig. 1. Structures of ultraviolet absorbers.

Result

Fig. 2 shows the chromatogram and the contour plot of the standard mixture of Ultraviolet Absorbers. Twelve components were clearly separated within 7 minutes.

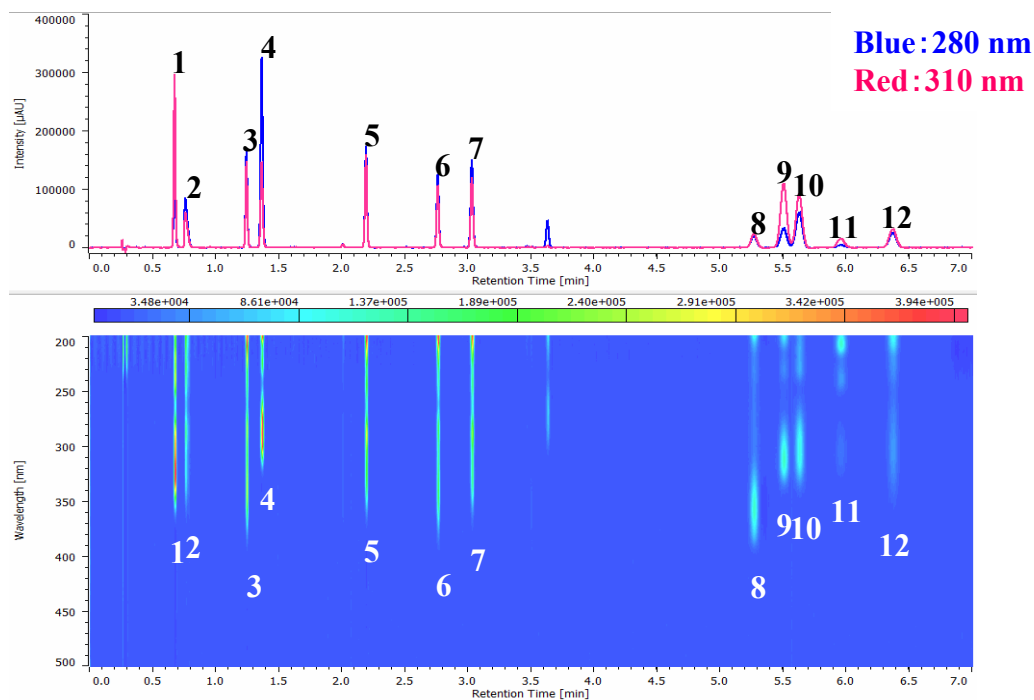


Fig. 2. Chromatogram of the standard mixture of Ultraviolet Absorbers
 1: HMC, 2: HMBS, 3: THB, 4: EAB, 5: DHB, 6: DHDMB, 7: HMB, 8: BMB, 9: EDB, 10: EMC,
 11: EHS, 12: ECA

Fig. 3 shows on peak spectra of the standard mixture of Ultraviolet Absorbers

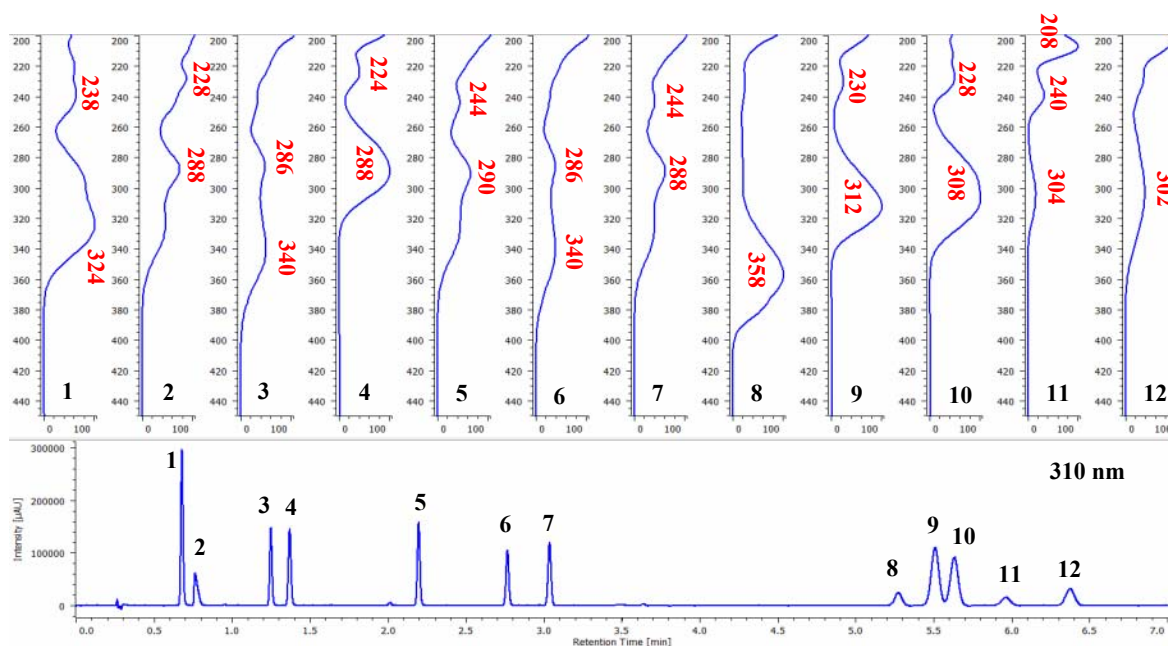


Fig. 3. On peak spectra of the standard mixture of Ultraviolet Absorbers. The peak numbers and corresponding compounds are the same as in Fig. 2.

Fig. 4 shows the UHPLC chromatogram of a commercial sunscreen. The principal component was eluted without any interference from other components contained in the sunscreen.

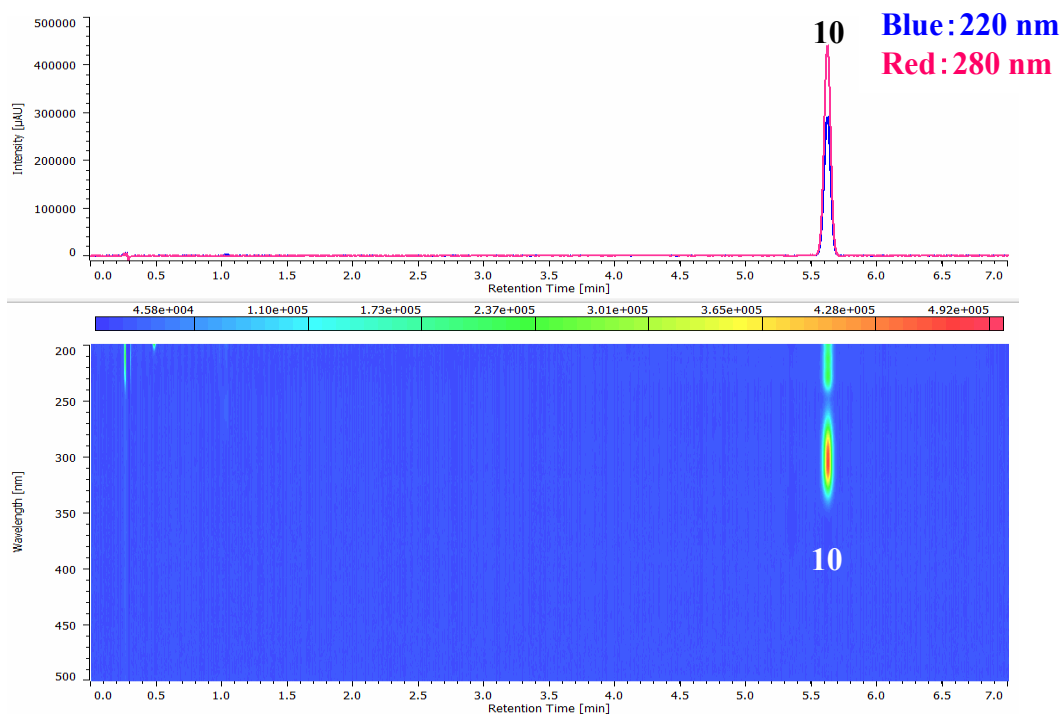


Fig. 4. Chromatogram of the sunscreen. 10:EMC

Preparation of the sample

- 1) Weigh 0.4 g of the sunscreen.
- 2) Dissolve in 4 mL of THF.
- 3) Mix by adding 6mL of acetonitrile.
- 4) Sonicate for 10 minutes.
- 5) Add 10 mL of acetonitrile.
- 6) Filter the supernatant liquid using 0.45 and then 0.2 μm membrane filters.
- 7) Dilute the filtrate by ten times with acetonitrile.