

Analysis of aldehydes and ketones in automobile exhaust

Aldehydes and ketones in automobile exhaust were analyzed by HPLC after solid phase extraction (2,4-dinitrophenylhydrazine (2,4-DNPH)). Fig.1 shows the procedure of sample collection and derivatization by using 2,4-DNPH Cartridge (SUPELCO). Fig.2 shows the chromatogram of automobile exhaust analyzed by HPLC where formaldehyde and acetaldehyde with high concentration were detected.

Conditions:

Column : CrestPak C18S
 Eluent : A: H₂O/CH₃CN/THF (60/30/10)
 B: H₂O/CH₃CN (40/60)

Time(min)	0	1	11	25	26
A(%)	100	100	0	0	100
B(%)	0	0	100	100	0
1cycle	40min				

Wavelength : 360nm
 Flow rate : 1.5ml/min
 Column temperature: 40 degree celsius
 Sample : Automobile exhaust
 Injection volume : 20μl

Keywords: 1,2,4-DNPH derivatives of aldehydes and ketones, 2.automobile exhaust, 3.ODS, 4.UV, 5.JIS K 0303

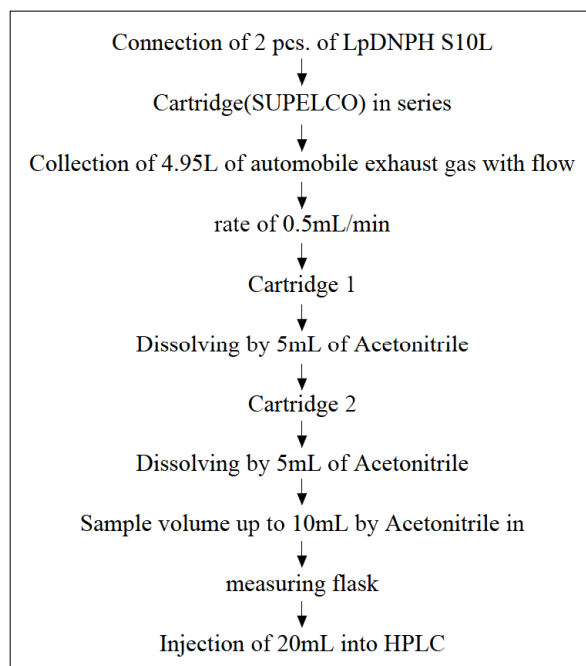


Fig. 1 Procedure of sample collection and derivatization

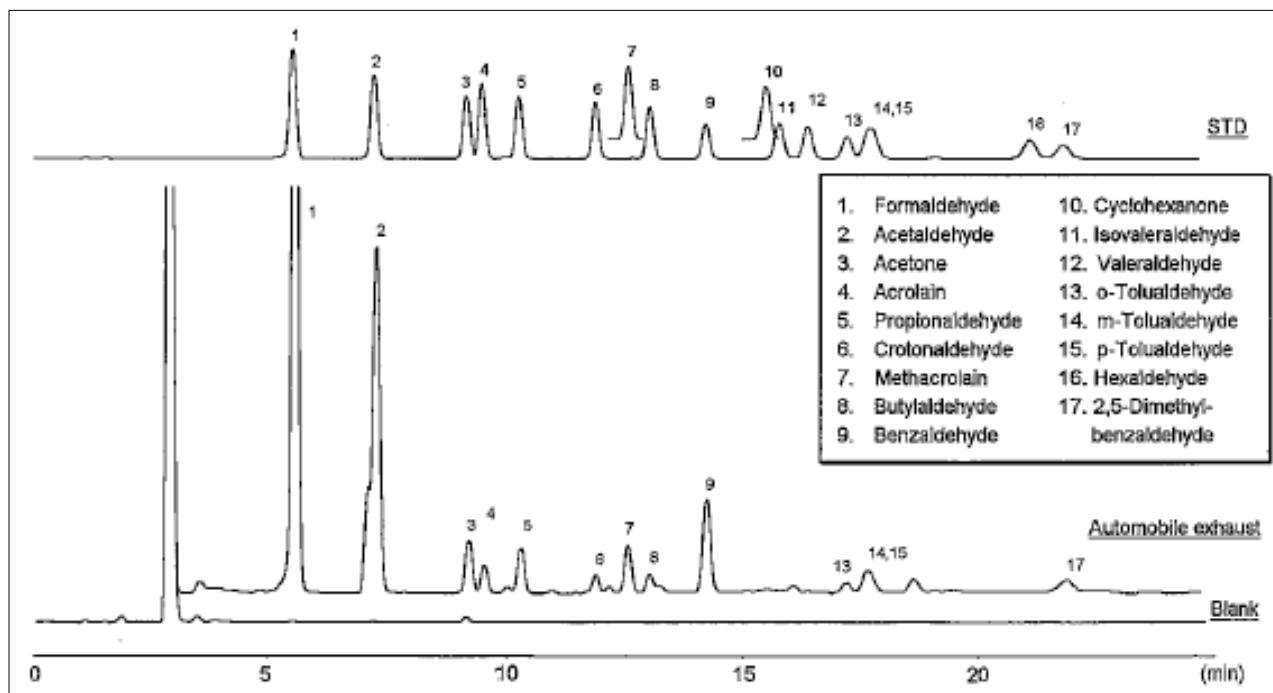


Fig. 2 Chromatogram of automobile exhaust